

The mission of American Humane, as a network of individuals and organizations, is to prevent cruelty, abuse, neglect, and exploitation of children and animals and to assure that their interests and well-being are fully, effectively, and humanely guaranteed by an aware and caring society.

[www.americanhumane.org](http://www.americanhumane.org)

PROTECTING CHILDREN  
Volume 22, Number 2, 2007

*The Intersection of Migration and Child Welfare: Emerging Issues and Implications*

**PROTECTING CHILDREN**

*A Professional Publication of American Humane*

*Volume 22, Number 2, 2007*



AMERICAN HUMANE

*Protecting Children & Animals Since 1877*

63 Inverness Drive East  
Englewood, CO 80112

NON-PROFIT ORG.  
U.S. POSTAGE  
PAID  
American Humane



AMERICAN HUMANE



AMERICAN HUMANE

*Protecting Children & Animals Since 1877*



AMERICAN HUMANE

Protecting Children & Animals Since 1877

**Marie Wheatley, MBA**  
CEO and President

**Sonia Velázquez, CSS**  
Vice President, Children's Division

**Alan J. Dettlaff, PhD, MSW**  
**Ilze Earner, PhD, MSW**  
Guest Editors

**Robert M. Ortega, PhD, MSW, MA**  
**Uma A. Segal, PhD**  
**Maria Vidal de Haymes, PhD**  
Content Reviewers

**Leslie Wilmot, MSSW**  
Production Manager

**Lara Bruce, MSW**  
Issue Coordinator

**Heidi Basarab**  
Editor

**Nicholas Elias**  
Graphic Designer

#### Title

*Protecting Children*, a professional publication of American Humane, is published four times a year and distributed to American Humane members, ISSN# 0893-4231. #CPC22-2. Volume 22, Number 2.

#### Peer Review

All manuscripts published in *Protecting Children* are peer-reviewed by the guest editors and reviewers identified by the guest editors to have expertise in the content of the particular issue.

#### Permission to Reprint

Requests for permission to reprint any article in this publication may be faxed to American Humane at 303-792-5333. Such requests should include the title of the article, the date and volume in which it appeared, and the manner in which the reprint is intended to be used. Be sure to include your name and contact information in your request. American Humane charges a nominal reprint permission fee. Allow two weeks for a reply.

#### Publisher

American Humane  
63 Inverness Drive East  
Englewood, CO 80112-5117  
Phone 303-792-9900  
Fax 303-792-5333  
www.americanhumane.org

*Ideas contained in each article in this publication are those of the specific author and do not necessarily represent policies of American Humane.*

© Copyright 2007 by American Humane.  
All rights reserved.

## About Our Content Reviewers

**Robert M. Ortega, PhD, MSW, MA**, is an associate professor with the University of Michigan School of Social Work, where he has been on the faculty since 1991. He teaches foundation and advanced interpersonal practice courses and is clinical consultant to the School of Social Work's Family Assessment Clinic. In terms of research, he specializes in the areas of mental health and child welfare, relationship development, group work practice, treatment interventions, and service utilization. Dr. Ortega has presented and written extensively on these topics with a special focus on diversity and multiculturalism in research and practice. He has published specifically in the areas of mutual aid, group work practice, multicultural issues in research, child welfare permanency planning, and family preservation. He was the principal investigator of the first national study of Latinos and child welfare, and co-researcher on the international study of Latino child well-being. He is currently involved in several national research projects and organizations focusing on child welfare, adoption, and child well-being issues.

**Uma A. Segal, PhD**, is a professor and director of the baccalaureate program in the School of Social Work at the University of Missouri-St. Louis, and holds a research fellow position in its Center for International Studies. Her areas of research are immigrant and refugee concerns, Asian American acculturation, and cross-national issues in family violence. She currently serves as editor of the *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*, which she has moved to an international and interdisciplinary focus.

**Maria Vidal de Haymes, PhD**, joined the faculty of Loyola University Chicago in 1992. As a professor in the School of Social Work, she teaches courses in areas of social welfare policy, community organizing, and race and ethnicity. She has published research concerning the economic and political incorporation of Latino immigrants in the United States, child welfare, and social work education, and has been the primary investigator on a number of national and state grants focused on child welfare practice with children and families of color. Dr. Vidal de Haymes is a consultant to numerous local and state agencies and serves on the board of several Latino community-based organizations. She currently serves as co-editor of the *Journal of Poverty*.